

## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 057411  
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/SOV:SMCCALL:EJQ  
APPROVED BY EUR/SOV:MGARRISON  
S/MS:CWKAMMAN (SUBS)  
S/S-O:SRPVALERGA  
-----130743 070103Z /72

O 070038Z MAR 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 057411

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1, 3

TAGS: UR

SUBJECT: SHULMAN-BESSMERTNYKH CONVERSATION MARCH 3

BESSMERTNYKH CAME IN AT SOVIET INITIATIVE AND THE FOLLOW-  
ING ITEMS WERE COVERED:

### 1. MIDDLE EAST

BESSMERTNYKH BROUGHT A PAPER ON ASSAD'S VISIT TO MOSCOW,  
WHICH REITERATES THE SOVIET VIEW, SAID TO BE FULLY SHARED BY  
THE SYRIANS, THAT SEPARATE DEALS BY SADAT WITH ISRAEL  
CANNOT BRING LASTING PEACE. THE PAPER SPELLS OUT THE WELL-  
KNOWN SOVIET POSITION ON ELEMENTS OF A COMPREHENSIVE SETTLE-  
MENT AND INDICATES THAT IT SHOULD BE REACHED BY RETURNING TO  
THE GENEVA FRAMEWORK. THE PAPER SAYS ASSAD SUPPORTS SC  
RES. 242 AND HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.  
IN AN ADDITIONAL POINT MADE ORALLY, BESSMERTNYKH SAID THE  
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SYRIANS HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD ATTEND A GENEVA CONFERENCE  
IF IT WERE CONVENED.

### 2. EURATOM/IAEA

BESSMERTNYKH ALSO LEFT A PAPER COMPLAINING OF DELAY IN CON-  
CLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN IAEA AND EURATOM ON NUCLEAR

SAFEGUARDS. THE PAPER REQUESTS U.S. VIEWS ON STEPS TO RESOLVE THE MATTER.

3. HORN

BESSMERTNYKH ALLUDED TO THE PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF WHETHER THE HORN SHOULD BE LINKED TO SALT. SHULMAN REVIEWED THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS CONFERENCE STATEMENT OF MARCH 2 AND THE SECRETARY'S RESPONSE TO SENATOR BAKER AT AN SFRC HEARING ON MARCH 2. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE INVOLVEMENT OF LARGE NUMBERS OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN THE HORN CLEARLY HAD A NEGATIVE EFFECT ON OPINION IN THE U.S. HE REITERATED OUR CONCERN ABOUT ANY MOVE INTO SOMALIA, ADDING THAT A STATEMENT ABOUT REDUCTION OF SOVIET AND CUBAN TROOP PRESENCE WHEN HOSTILITIES ENDED WOULD GO FAR TO ALLEVIATE U.S. CONCERN. BESSMERTNYKH DOUBTED THAT MOSCOW COULD MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT PUBLICLY, ALTHOUGH HE SEEMED TO ACCEPT THE PREMISE THAT AN END TO THE FIGHTING WOULD REDUCE THE NEED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL. HE DREW A PARALLEL BETWEEN U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS IN IRAN AND ADVISERS WHO MIGHT REMAIN IN ETHIOPIA AFTER FIGHTING STOPPED.

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PAGE 01 STATE 057411  
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY IO/UNA:BJSHARP  
APPROVED BY IO/UNA:JFTEFFT  
S/S-O:DCAMP

-----010284 080051Z /75

O 080042Z MAR 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE

SECRET STATE 057411

EXDIS FOR AMB YOUNG FROM UNA

FOL RPT STATE 057411 ACTION MOSCOW 7 MAR 78 QUOTE

SECRET STATE 057411

EXDIS

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TAGS: UR

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
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**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** SHULMAN-BESSMERTNYKH CONVERSATION MARCH 3 BESSMERTNYKH CAME IN AT SOVIET INITIATIVE AND THE FOLLOW- ING ITEMS WERE COVERED  
**TAGS:** PEPR, PGOV, UR, XF  
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**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014